## BOLAND BOWLS CONSTITUTION

1. NAME:

The district will be known as Boland Bowls (hereafter referred to as BB) and will be affiliated to Bowls South Africa (hereafter BSA).

THE AREA OF JURISDICTION:
The area of jurisdiction shall be that area which has been approved by BSA, provided that the area which was administered immediately prior to the coming into effect of this Constitution by the Boland Bowls Association and the Boland Ladies Association, forms the area of jurisdiction of BB and taking into account the clubs that affiliate or disaffiliate thereafter.

## 3. HEADQUARTERS:

The Annual General Meeting shall determine the headquarters.
OBJECTS:
The objects of BB , acting within its area of jurisdiction, shall be
(a) to develop, to promote, to manage and to preserve the game of bowls, in which the players participate on a nonprofessional basis as laid down by BSA;
(b) to consider and deal with all matters which may, from time to time, be referred to BB by its affiliated clubs;
(c) to organise and manage all competitions, championships and playing programmes which are considered necessary by BB;
(d) to encourage the formation of new clubs;
(e) to encourage new bowlers, and especially their coaching by Coaches;
(f) to facilitate, encourage and assist with the training of its members as Administrators, Coaches, Members \& Marketing Officers, Green keepers and Technical Officials;
(g) to formulate, apply and enforce the smooth and efficient running of domestic rules or regulations pertaining to bowling matters within the area of jurisdiction;
(h) to settle transactions, whether financially or otherwise, if considered necessary in achieving its aims and further to own, hire, procure, mortgage or dispose of moveable or immovable assets and to invest funds; and
(i) to take such steps deemed necessary for the furtherance of these objects.
4.1 BB will, in achieving its aims, ensure that a Standing Committee each be formed for Coaches, Members \& Marketing, Green keepers,Tranformation \& Women,Technical Officials and Players Association. These committees will report at least quarterly to the Executive Committee on their activities.
5. MEMBERSHIP OF AFFILIATED CLUBS:

Application to become a member of any club which is affiliated to BB must be done according to the stipulations as prescribed in the Constitution of the club concerned as well as that of BB and BSA.
6. AFFILIATION WITH BB:
6.1 Any club within the jurisdiction of $B B$ that conforms to the requirements of $\mathrm{BSA}, \mathrm{BB}$ and the stipulations of its own Constitution may apply in writing to the Secretary of BB for affiliation.
6.2 Before a club's application for affiliation may be considered, the club concerned must submit its Constitution, membership ists and any other documentation as required by BB.
6.3 Affiliated clubs must submit any changes to their Constitution to BB. No such change will be valid until it has been approved by BB.
6.4. All affiliated clubs must, within twenty one (21) days of its Annual General Meeting, submit a list to the Secretary of BB of the names of the committee members for the following year as well as the addresses and telephone numbers of the club and its office-bearers
6.5 One of the conditions of affiliation is that a club, after consultation with the club concerned, shall, when necessary, make its green or greens available for any competition of BB or BSA.

## 7. MEMBERSHIP FEES AND LEVIES:

7.1 All the bona fide club members must be registered to BB by their club.

All clubs which are affiliated to BB must pay annually, not later than 31 October, such membership fees, levies and monies, as determined by $B B$ and BSA in respect of the club and persons who are bona fide members of the club on 1 October. Such fees with regard to new bona fide members, whose membership is approved after 31 October, but not after 30 June, must be paid in full to BB as soon as that membership has been approved. New bona fide members whose membership is approved by a club after 30 June are not liable to pay such fees before 31 October.
Each affiliated club must, not later than 31 October, together with the fees referred to in clause 7.2, provide a list of bona fide members of the club (containing details as prescribed by BSA). This list must be updated regularly as stipulated in clause 10 and 11 of the Constitution of Bowls South Africa. In the event of any of the monies or names, as mentioned in clause 7.2, not being received by 31 October, all rights and privileges of affiliation will be forfeited until such monies are received and the names are submitted.

New clubs are accountable for monies, levies, other monies and membership lists immediately after their application to affiliate has been approved.
7.5 Any club that removes the name of a person from its membership list or allows such a person to resign as a result of failure to pay monies owed, misconduct or any other cause, must report the actions taken in writing to the Secretary of BB.
7.6 $\quad \mathrm{BB}$ has the right to impose certain levies on affiliated clubs as it may deem necessary in certain circumstances.
7.7 Any club wishing to resign as a member of BB must make its intentions to do so clear in writing and will be liable to pay all monies in terms of this Constitution until the end of the financial year following the date of such notification.

## 8. DISPUTES AND APPEALS:

8.1 All disputes arising between a club and a member of that club must firstly be considered and disposed of in terms of the stipulations of the Constitution of the club concerned. In the event of no agreement being reached, any party may appeal to the Executive Committee of BB in accordance with the stipulations of clauses 8.3 and 8.8.
The Executive Committee is empowered to consider and adjudge any of the following disputes:

- Between BB and any affiliated club.
- Between districts.
- Between affiliated clubs mutually, between a club and a district, between a district and BB, between a district and a club as well as any appeal which has been made to the Executive Committee.
Any appeal or dispute to the Executive Committee for settlement must be submitted in writing to the Secretary not later than thirty (30) days from the date on which the offended party receives the decision forming the subject of the appeal.
The Executive Committee may proceed to consider the appeal at a Special Meeting of the Executive Committee which has been convened for that purpose, or postpone the deliberation until its next meeting. Each of the parties concerned in the dispute or appeal is entitled to state his/her case in writing, personally or through a representative who has been assigned for the task, provided that such representative shall be confined to an office-bearer or member of the club concerned.
An offended party that is not satisfied with the decision of the Executive Committee may appeal to the Annual General Meeting of BB. Such an appeal must be submitted in writing not later than thirty (30) days from the date on which the decision of the Executive was received.
In the event of the offended party not being satisfied with the decision of the Annual General Meeting of BB, an appeal may be lodged to

BSA in accordance with the stipulations of the Constitution of BSA. Every appeal to the Executive Committee or the Annual General Meeting of BB must be accompanied by an amount of one hundred rand (R100,00), which, in the event of the appeal being unsuccessful, or being only partially upheld, may in the discretion of the Executive Committee or the Annual General Meeting, as the case may be, be totally or partially forfeited and paid into the funds of BB. In the event of the appeal being upheld, the whole amount will be refunded to the appellant.
Should any dispute arise which involves the District, its officials, any clubs affiliated with the Dristrict and any officials, players or members who are subject to the rules of this Constitution, pertaining to any matter arising from the interpretarion or implementation of the Constitution, or arising from the sports governed by this Constitution, then such dispute shall be referred to the Arbitration Forum of the Western Cape Provincial Government, to be dealt with in accordance with the Rules of that Forum.

## TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP:

The Executive Committee may, after careful consideration of all the relevant facts and, if the Executive Committee deems it suitable, after questioning witnesses and considering documentary evidence, suspend or terminate the membership of any player or club in the following instances:
(a) Where a player has knowingly played for a team in which he was not entitled to according to the Constitution of that club, BB or BSA.
(b) Where a player or a club has entered for a competition or any other fixture which has been organised by BB or BSA and has, without any valid reason, failed to participate.
(c) Where a player or a club has transgressed the Constitution of BB or BSA.
(d) Where a player or club has, knowingly and willfully, disregarded any fixture, instruction, regulation, Constitution or rule of BB and/or BSA.
(e) Where a player or a club has been found guilty by the Executive Committee of improper behavior on any green or in the vicinity of any green.
A player or club whose membership has been suspended or terminated has the right to appeal against such suspension or termination of membership in terms of the provisions of clause 8, and the provisions of that clause shall mutatis mutandis apply.
A player that has resigned from a club or who has been suspended by a club may not participate in any Boland competitions. Entry fees that have already been paid will be forfeited.

## 10. OFFICIAL COLOURS, EMBLEM AND FLAG:

10.1 The official colours of BB are black and old gold. The emblem consists of a bunch of grapes on a grape leaf in the official Boland colours.
10.2 The official dress shall be -

Dress as approved by Executive of BB
10.3 A flag, reflecting the official colours and emblem as approved by the Annual General Meeting, is the official flag of BB.
10.4 The official colours may only be worn and used during occasions as from time to time stipulated by the Executive Committee and only by: (a) players and former players that have officially represented BB; and
(b) current and previous office-bearers of BB.

* The pocket badge of an office-bearer may reflect the position that he/she holds/has held, on condition that a pocket badge with the word "Executive" is acceptable and furthermore on condition that, in the case of former office-bearers, the term of office be shown.
(c) persons who, in the opinion of the EC, have rendered Meritorious Service to BB.
10.5 The Executive Committee may withdraw such colours from any player or office-bearer or previous player or office-bearer who is found guilty of misconduct or in the event of his/her membership being suspended or terminated according to the stipulations of clause 9 .

11. CONTROLLING BODY - THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:
11.1 An Executive Committee (hereafter EC), consisting of the following office-bearers, shall manage BB.
(a) A President (man or woman) who will act as chairperson of the EC and any meeting.
(b) A Vice-President (man or woman).
(c) A Secretary.
(d) A Treasurer.
(e) One (1) Match Secretary which may be a man or a woman.
(f) One (1) representative of each zone within BB who may be a man or a woman.
(g) A Members \& Marketing Officer.
(h) An Assistant Secretary in the event of the EC deciding that it be necessary to fill the post of Assistant Secretary provided that such an appointment be reconsidered on a yearly basis
12. 

All office-bearers mentioned in clause 11.1 (a) to (g) are elected annually at an Annual General Meeting of BB or a Special General meeting which has been convened for that purpose.

An Executive office-bearer is to be elected annually and may hold more than one position
Nominations for the election of such office-bearers must be made in writing to the Secretary at least thirty five (35) days before the Annual General Meeting (these nominations must reflect the information as laid down by the EC.) All affiliated clubs may nominate persons for the positions of President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer and Match Secretaries, Members \& Marketing Officer.
In the event of only one nomination being received for the position of any office-bearer, the nominee will be declared as having been elected. In the event of more than one nomination being received for any specific position, voting must take place by secretive ballot at the next Annual General Meeting and the nominated person receiving the most votes will be declared as elected. The names of all persons that have been nominated for election to such positions must appear on the agenda of the Annual General Meeting. In the event of an equality of votes, after voting has taken place twice, a decision will be taken by casting lots. Votes will be allocated to clubs on the following basis: The voting power of each club is determined as follows: 1 vote if membership is 25 or less, 2 votes if membership is between 26 and 50, 3 votes if membership is between 51 and 75 and 4 votes for membership of over 75. Clubs that enter more than the average number of entries of BB competitions will get one additional vote. The maximum number of votes a club can attain is 5
11. 6 Only clubs within a certain district may nominate an EC member for that zone. A Dristrict representative must reside within the boundaries of the district, which he/she is representing and must be a member of a club within that district. If such residency or association is terminated, the representative concerned will no longer be a member of the EC. Should voting take place with regard to Zone representatives, only clubs that are situated in that specific zone and that are present at the Annual General Meeting may take part in the vote.
11. 7 The newly elected EC will assume its official duties immediately after the rising of the Annual General Meeting at which he/she is elected.
11. 8 If, for whatever reason, a vacancy arises during the term of office of the EC (excluding the President or Vice-President), the EC may fill the position as it may deem fit for the rest of the remaining term of office.
11. 9 The EC will meet as regularly as circumstances may require, provided that no less than four (4) ordinary meetings will be held annually. Five (5) members form a quorum. Decisions taken by the EC will be decided by a majority of votes.
11.10 Members of the EC, including the Assistant Secretary (in the event of he/she being appointed) and of the Selection Committees or of any other committee members, who have been appointed by the EC, will

## 7.

11.11 The Secretary must give notification in writing at least seven (7) days before an ordinary committee meeting. In the event of an emergency the President may convene a committee / EC meeting without the
necessary written notification. The Secretary only convenes a meeting after consultation with the President or, in his/her absence, the VicePresident.
11.12 Management Committee (hereafter MC):

The President, both Vice- Presidents, Secretary and Treasurer form the MC and have the power to make decisions on the following matters:
(a) Matters requiring immediate attention and which cannot be withheld until the whole EC meet, and routine matters.
(b) Matters, which have been referred to the MC by the EC. On condition that
(i) four members of the MC form a quorum; and
(ii) all matters that have been dealt with by the MC are submitted to the EC at the next meeting, for ratification, or otherwise.

## 12. SELECTION COMMITTEES:

12.1 Separate Selection Committees to select representative Boland teams shall be announced by the EC at the Annual General Meeting. Every Selection Committee shall consist of a minimum of three (3) (any combination (men/ladies)) of which one member shall be appointed by the EC as Convener. Players, who aspire for any team, may not serve as a Selector to select the team concerned
12.2 Selection Committees shall function within the prescribed requirements of the selection policy of the EC.

## 13. DEFINITION OF DUTIES OF OFFICE-BEARERS:

### 13.1 President

The President shall
13.1.1
act as Chairman of the EC as well as any Annual General Meeting and shall have the casting vote should there be an equality of votes;
13.1.2 be an ex officio member of any Standing and Sub committee that has been appointed by the EC including the Selection Committee; and functions;
be responsible for the appointment of a VicePresident to serve in his position when the need may arise.

The Match Secretaries must, subject to the guidance and control of the EC -
13.5.1 regulate all Boland competitions;
13.5.2 allocate and regulate club greens and facilities to be used for BB competitions;
13.5.3 transfer all competition entry fees to the Treasurer;
13.5.4 receive and record the results of all competitions organised by him/her;
13.5.5 keep a proper record of all trophies that have been awarded, such records to reflect the following:
(a) to whom awarded;
(b) club where trophy is kept
(c) to whom it was handed over to; and
13.5.6
to report to the EC as well as to the Annual General Meeting on all competitions that have been played.

## Zone Representatives on the Executive Committee

Executive Committee members from the respective zones must take care of all representative and liaison duties at all levels between the clubs in the respective zones and the EC and shall convene club meetings of all the clubs within that zone with the aim of

* promoting the interests of the game;
conveying management policy and
- determining the wishes and needs of clubs and conveying them to the EC


### 13.7 Members \& Marketing Officer

The Members \& Marketing Officer, with the assistance of a Standing Committee must manage the introduction en extension of the game in all spheres and between all genders and age groups.

## The Executive Committee (EC):

The authority and duties of the EC comprise the following:
(a) All duties that relate to the general administration of BB.
(b) The implementation of all decisions concerning monies, trophies and property of BB as directed by the Annual General Meeting.
(c) The organising of insurance for all the trophies and other assets belonging to BB against such risks as deemed necessary.
(d) The dealing with defending, on behalf of BB, of any lawsuit to which it is a party, provided that the members of the EC, in their personal capacity, are indemnified from any costs and claims that may arise from such a lawsuit.
(e) The initiation, management and control of such competitions, which it may consider necessary and desirable.
(f) The cancellation and/or termination of any competition if considered necessary or desirable.
(g) The determination of conditions for competitions.
(h) The determination of times and venues of competitions to be played.
(i) The determination of the date, time and venue of an Annual General Meeting or a Special General Meeting.
(j) The submission to an Annual General Meeting of such motions or recommendations that may be deemed necessary. (k) The appointment of delegates to represent BB at any meeting (I) The appointment of certificated Technical Officials for any competition or to delegate the appointment of these Technical Officials to any affiliated club or to the Standing Committee for Technical Officials.
(m) The appointment of a committee or adhoc-committee and to stipulate its terms of reference relating to any task that the EC may deem necessary.
( $n$ ) The annual selection of Standing Committees for Members \& Marketing, Coaches, Technical Officials, Transformation \& Women and Green keepers with due regard to representation of all Districts on the various Standing Commit-tees, to specify their terms of reference and to liaise with the Members \& Marketing, Green Keepers, Technical Officials, Transformation \& Women and Coaches Standing Committees on any matter that it may deem necessary.
(o) The formulation of new domestic rules and/or regulations, on condition that any new domestic rule or regulation and/or amendments are put forward for approval at the next Annual General Meeting.
urgent attention. necessary, of a Manager of representative BB teams and to specify the duties of such a manager.
The considering of appeals and the determining of action regarding affiliated clubs and members according to the Constitution.
(s) The appointment of Selectors
(t) The inspection of greens in consultation with the Standing recipients of Meritorius Service awards..
The approval of club colours and dress within the framework of the dress rules laid down by Bowls South Africa.
The fixing of decrees, rules and regulations which are not in confliction with the Constitution of BSA or this Constitution.

## 14. GENERAL MEETINGS:

### 14.1 Annual General Meeting

(a) The Annual General Meeting of BB shall be held not later than 31 August of each year at a venue determined by the EC. (The Annual General Meetings of all clubs are to be held annually not later than 30 June.)
(b) A Notice of the Annual General Meeting, together with copies of the agenda and financial statements, must be sent by the Secretary at least twenty one (21) days before the Annual General Meeting to all affiliated clubs and members of the EC.
(c) Each affiliated club will be entitled to nominate two (2) members (men or women), who are bona fide members of that club, as delegates to represent the club at the Annual General meeting. The names of these delegates must be sent to the Secretary prior to the Annual General meeting.
(d) The voting power of each club is determined as follows: 1 vote if membership is 25 or less, 2 votes if membership is between 26 and 50 , 3 votes if membership is between 51 and 75 and 4 votes for membership of over 75 . Clubs that enter more than the average number of entries of BB competitions will get one additional vote. The maximum number of votes a club can attain is 5
(e) Serving office-bearers as referred to in clause 11.1, must attend an Annual General Meeting and will each be entitled to one vote. These office-bearers may not be delegates for any affiliated club.
(f) The business of the Annual General Meeting shall be

* the presentation of the notice convening the meeting;
* receiving of credentials of delegates
* the acceptance of apologies;
the obituary
the reading and acceptance of the minutes of the previous Annual General Meeting and dealing with matters arising there from;
* the submission and acceptance of the President's report;
* the submission and approval of the annually audited financial reports and a budget;
* the determining of annual membership fees and levies that are payable according to this Constitution;
* dealing with correspondence that bears reference to the specific meeting;
* the election of the EC for the ensuing year;
* the appointment of an Honorary Auditor;
* the determining of honoraria;
* the determining of the Headquarters;
the consideration of motions on Constitutional amendments;
* the consideration of notices of motions and other matters that have been referred by the Executive Meeting to the Annual General Meeting;
* the consideration of notices of motion that have been submitted by clubs in accordance with clause 14.1 (g);
* the consideration of notices of motion to be submitted to the Annual General Meeting of BSA;
* the election of Honorary Life Members in accordance * with the proposals of the EC;
* the fixing of entrance fees payable by players and/or teams taking part in BB fixtures
the subdivision of districts in the area of jurisdiction of BB.
* the delegation of any matters or powers to the EC subject to such conditions as the Annual General Meeting may deem necessary;
* the consideration of matters of general nature.

Written notice of any matters that delegates wish to raise for consideration by the Annual General Meeting, must be received by the Secretary not later than thirty five (35) days prior to the Annual General Meeting. Such notice must contain
full details of the relevant motion as well as a comprehensive motivation thereof.
(h) Exception where otherwise agreed to, all resolutions taken at an Annual General Meeting will become effective immediately.

## Special General Meeting:

(a) A Special General Meeting may be convened at any time by the EC the strength of a written request which has been submitted to the Secretary by at least five (5) affiliated clubs, in which the reasons for the request have been clearly explained. The Presidents/Chairmen and Secretaries of the clubs that are requesting the Special General Meeting must sign such a request.
(b) Notice of a Special General Meeting in which the subject of the meeting is mentioned, shall be sent to all clubs at least thirty (30) days before and only the matter for which the meeting is convened, will be discussed subject to the provisions of clause 14.2(d).
(c) Resolutions taken at a Special General Meeting must be secured by a two thirds majority vote of the delegates present, on condition that any voting at such a meeting shall be by ballot-paper.
(d) In the event of two thirds of the delegates present at an Annual or Special General Meeting agreeing thereto, the EC may raise any matter at such a meeting.
(e) The provisions of clause 14.1 (c) and 14.1(d) are mutatis mutandi applicable to a Special General Meeting.
15. QUORUM AT MEETING:
15.1 Thirty three percent (33\%) of the clubs that are affiliated to BB will form a quorum at an Annual General Meeting or a Special General Meeting. In the event of a quorum not being present within thirty (30) minutes of the time at which an Annual General Meeting was convened, the meeting will be adjourned and reconvened by the EC at a later date.
In the event of a quorum, as provided for in clause 15.1, not being present within thirty (30) minutes of the starting time of a Special General Meeting, convened in accordance of clause 14.2, the meeting will be cancelled.
16. AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION:
16.1 The Constitution may be amended at an Annual General Meeting or a Special General Meeting that has been convened for that purpose.
16.2 Any amendment to the Constitution will be effected only on a two thirds majority vote of the members present who are entitled to vote. Such amendment is in any case subject to the approval of BSA.
16.3 No amendments to the Constitution will be considered unless the member or club has given written notice of such proposed amendment in terms of clause 14.1(g) or unless the EC in terms of the provisions of clause 14.1(h) has given notice.
16.4 Notice of such amendments shall be given in accordance with the provisions of clause 14.1 (b) to all affiliated clubs and the EC.

## 17. REPRESENTATIVE MATCH FIXTURES

17.1 $B B$ may, at its discretion, organise representative matches and select players and teams to represent BB.
17.2 Selection Committees shall select such players and teams and these selections will be subject to the approval of the EC before official announcement.
17.3 Only an affiliated Boland player that plays his/her bowls mainly at a Boland club, and participates in Boland competitions through that club, will be considered for inclusion in a Boland team. It will be solely in the discretion of the EC to decide whether or not a player qualifies in terms of this provision.
18. DISTRICTS WITHIN BOLAND BOWLS:

The area of jurisdiction of BB may be subdivided into districtd. Such subdivision or amendment thereof will take place at an Annual General Meeting or a Special General Meeting, which has been convened for this purpose, subject to the conditions, which have been laid down by that meeting. The EC may make recommendations in this respect.

## 19. RULES OF THE GAME:

The game of bowls shall be played according to the rules of the game as laid down by BSA and BB.
20. FINANCIAL YEAR:

The financial year shall be from 1 April of each year until 31 March of the following year.
21. INTERPRETATION:

In the event of any uncertainty concerning the meaning of any provision of this Constitution or of the Domestic Rules and Regulations, the interpretation of the EC shall be binding to all concerned until another judgment has been given by the Annual General Meeting or Special General Meeting.

## FUNDS.

The income and property of BB, irrespective of the source, shall be used exclusively for the purposes of BB and no portion thereof may under any circumstances, directly or indirectly by way of a bonus or otherwise, be paid or transferred to any person or organisation: With the understanding that nothing prevents BB , in good faith, from paying a reasonable wage to any official or employee or organisation for services rendered.
Surplus funds from BB shall be invested with financial institutions as described in Section 1 of the Financial Services Board Act (Act 97 of 1990).
(b) With the liquidation, deregistration or dissolution of BB , and after all BB debts have been paid, the assets shall be given to or transferred to a society or institution or societies or institutions which have the same or similar aims as BB and which are also exempt from income tax according to the regulations of Section $10(1)(\mathrm{cN})$ of the Income Tax Act (Act No 58 of 1962 as amended): such beneficiary to be determined by BB at an Annual General Meeting or a Special General Meeting which is convened for this purpose, failing this, such a decision will be made by the court. The beneficiary must be registered according to Section 13 (5) of the NPO Act of 1997.

## 23. LIQUIDATION OF BB:

BB can be liquidated at the request of at least three quarters of all the clubs that are affiliated to BB that consider such liquidation desirable, subject to the approval of an Annual General Meeting or a Special General Meeting which has been specifically convened for this purpose.

## 24. DEFINITIONS:

- Annual General Meeting: A meeting in terms of clause 14.1

Affiliated Club: A Club that is affiliated to BB in terms of clause 5.

- Selection Committee: A Selection Committee that has been appointed in terms of clause 12.
- Special General Meeting: A Meeting that has been convened in terms of clause 14.2.
- Executive Committee: The Committee that has been elected in terms of clause 11.
- Management Committee: The Committee appointed in terms of clause 11.
- Standing Committee for Coaches: A body functioning in terms of clause 4.1.
- Standing Committee for Technical Officials: A body functioning in terms of clause 4.1 .
- Standing Committee for Green Keepers: A body functioning in terms of clause 4.1.
- Standing Committee for Members \& MarketingThe Committee functioning in terms of clause 12.


## RULES AND REGULATIONS

B. 1 The EC will be the Controlling Body for the purpose of the implementation of the rules of the Game as laid down by BSA.
B.2.1 Clubs where matches are scheduled to take place, will be responsible for the proper condition of the greens and will lay them out as required by BB. They will complete score cards with names, provide rink numbers etc., and appoint Technical Officials. In the event of a club not being able to provide suitable Technical Officials for championship finals and semi-final fixtures, the club must approach the Boland Standing Committee for Technical Officials which will then appoint a Technical Official for the occasion.
B2.2 If a club has made its green available for a Boland fixture and finds that its green will not be suitable or ready for that fixture, the club concerned must inform the Match Secretary at least fourteen (14) days before such fixture and the latter must allot the fixture to another club and inform all the participants thereof.
B. 3 A player who is a member of more than one affiliated club must indicate, at the beginning of each season, his/her preference as to where he/she will participate in official BB competitions, championships or league fixtures. After such preference has been indicated, that player may not represent any other club in official competitions, championships or league fixtures of BB , with the exception of the provisions of B.3.1. hereunder, which are the only exceptions. In the event of no preferences being made, declaration of intent will be deduced from the first entry of the season into an official competition, championship or league fixture of Boland Bowls.
B.3.1 If a club does not have enough available players for the Boland Competitions, that club may make use of players from a neighbouring club, provided that

* the latter club has granted permission; and
* the latter club and player(s) are affiliated to Boland Bowls;
* the player(s) concerned has/have not played for any other team in the competition during that specific season.
** This concession is limited to two players per team.

16. 

B. 4 A prize giving function will be held at a venue, time and date as determined by the EC. The club which wins any floating trophy shall retain it until the next prize giving for which occasion it must be handed to the Match Secretary in good time for the next presentation, after it has been properly engraved at the club's expense.
B. 5 (a) The Match Secretary must approach all affiliated clubs in good time to receive entries for official competitions, championships or league fixtures and shall organise the draw together with a
member of the EC or the Selection Committee, at a venue and at a time as decided and subject to the conditions as laid down by the EC. Clubs where such competitions are played must immediately send the scorecards to the Match Secretary.
(b) "Should the number of affiliated men in any specific club be less than 10 (TEN), then such a club would automatically be classified as a "SMALL CLUB (MEN)" and that club may then without any objection, combine with ANY other club to enter teams for Boland Competitions".
"In exactly the same manner, should the number of affiliated ladies in any specific club be less than 10 (TEN), that club would automatically be described as a "SMALL CLUB (LADIES)" and that club may then, without any objection, be allowed to combine with ANY other club to enter teams for Boland Competitions.
(c) Clubs that intend combining must draw up a written agreement where they indicate for which Boland Competitions they want to combine. This agreement must be sent to the Boland Competition Secretary with the first competition entries of the season.
B. 6 The following championship fixtures are held annually:

Boland Competitions:
Men/Ladies Single Championships
Men/Ladies Pairs Championships
Men/Ladies Trips Championships
Men/Ladies Fours Championships
Mixed Pairs Championships
Mixed Fours Championships (2 men and 2 ladies)
Mixed Fives Championship (minimum of 2 players of any sex)
Men/Ladies Senior Single Championships
Men/Ladies Senior Trips Championships
Men/Ladies Senior Fours Championships
Men/Ladies Novice Single Championships
(only for players that have not played for more than three (3) years after joining a club for the first time)
Men/Ladies Champion of Champions
Men/Ladies Open Masters

* Men/Ladies Senior Masters
* Boland Pro 10 Pairs

In the event of a team withdrawing due to unforeseen circumstances or is disqualified before a competition, championship or league fixture is completed, the scores that have been recorded for or against that team shall be removed from the records.
(a) After the entries for official competitions and championship fixtures have closed and the draw for the entered singles
players has been made, a player may withdraw and be replaced by another player from the same club, providing that the game has not yet started.
(b) After the entries for official competitions and championship fixtures have closed and the draw for the entered pairs players has been completed, one or both players from a pairs team may withdraw and be replaced by another player/s from the same club, provided that the first game has not yet started.
(c) In the trips and fours competitions teams will be allowed to use a substitute if any player cannot, due to unforeseen circumstances, take part in any further round of an official Boland competition provided that such a substitute has not played for any other team during that particular competition.
In case a club or a player withdraws after the draw for a competition has taken place, the entry fee will be forfeited and paid into the bank account of BB.
B. 10 If a player, without a valid reason, does not make an appearance at the competition for which he/she has entered, he/she will not be allowed to enter for that particular competition during the following season.
B. 11 The officially scheduled competitions must be strictly complied with. If a player or team fails to play in a specific match, the match will be awarded to the opposing team. If a match, due to a valid reason, cannot take place on a set date, or a set time or venue, the players concerned may agree for that match to take place on another date, or at another time and venue, provided that the match secretary concerned gives his/her permission. The club where the match was to have taken place must be notified if the scheduled match will not take place any more at the club concerned. If the players concerned fail to reach an agreement, the original programme will be strictly adhered to.
B.11.1 The venue and date of the final may only be changed in exceptional cases, on condition that

* permission is given by the Match Secretary concerned;
* both teams agree;
* the match takes place within seven days of the scheduled date, and
* the club where the match would have taken place, is notified in good time by the parties concerned.
If a player cannot play in the final, a reserve, who has not played for another team in the competition, must be used.


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B. 12 All nominations for (1) participation in trials and (2) representation in a committee or sub-committee of BB, must be done via the District Representatives.
B. 13 Three matches per day, at 09:00, 11:30 and 14:00 shall be played in the Boland Senior Singles Championship. The local club shall supply the markers for the first match at 09:00. Players that lose their first match must help to mark if there are not enough markers available.

## Revised and approved by the Annual General Meeting held at Worcester on the 30 July 2016.

## President:

## Secretary:

## Date: 30 July 2016

Men/Ladies Senior Fours Championships

